

## Writing Learning Objectives Helper

Use the following list of words to formulate your own learning objectives.

A **Learning Objective** is an expected goal or purpose for the lesson. These are often posed as a question.

A **Learning Outcome** is what the learner will be able to do or the knowledge/ skills they will have gained from the lesson.

### Gaining Knowledge

Define, describe, identify, label, name, outline recall, select, state, present, organise, recount, recognise, underline, know, match

### Understanding knowledge

Interpret, translate, estimate, explain, comprehend, clarify, distinguish, generalise, exemplify, infer, paraphrase, predict, rewrite, summarise, report, present, identify, illustrate, indicate, find, select, understand, represent, formulate, classify, express

### Applying knowledge

Organise, measure, exemplify, perform, contrast, compare, apply, solve, construct, demonstrate, change, compute, discover, manipulate, modify, operate, predict, prepare, produce, relate, show, use, exemplify, select, explain, find, choose, assess, practice, operate, illustrate, verify

### Analysing knowledge

Extend, discuss, recognise, distinguish, analyse, break down, differentiate, identify, illustrate how, infer, outline, relate, select, separate, divide, compare, contrast, justify, resolve, examine, conclude, criticise, question, diagnose, categorise

### Synthesising knowledge

Reproduce, convert, rewrite, construct, modify, produce, structure, propose, present, integrate, formulate, teach, develop, combine, compile, compose, create, devise, design, explain, generate, modify, organise, plan, re-arrange, reconstruct, relate, re-organise, revise, write, manage, generalise, precis, summarise, restate, account for, report, alter, argue, order, select, manage, generalise, derive, conclude, synthesise, suggest, enlarge

### Evaluating knowledge

Justify, defend, judge, appraise, assess, conclude, evaluate, compare, contrast, describe how, criticise, conceptualise, discriminate, rate, determine, choose, value, question, rationalise, estimate, calculate, gauge, measure

### Pose as a question:

How can I summarise...?  
What generalisations can be made about...?  
How will I develop...?  
Why should I justify...?  
How can I evaluate...?

### Pose as an outcome:

To summarise...  
To list important generalisations about...  
To develop...  
To justify...  
Learners will evaluate...